**Lab: Combinatorial Problems**

This document defines the lab for ["Algorithms – Fundamentals (Java)" course @ Software University](https://softuni.bg/trainings/2991/algorithms-fundamentals-with-java-may-2020). Please submit your solutions (source code) of all below described problems in [Judge](https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/2452/Combinatorial-Problems-Lab).

## Permutations without Repetitions

Given a set of elements, find all permutations without repetitions.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B C | A B C  A C B  B A C  B C A  C B A  C A B |

## Permutations with Repetitions

Given a multi-set of elements, find all permutations.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B B | A B B  B A B  B B A |

## Variations without Repetitions

Given a set of elements, find all variations of k elements without repetitions.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B C  2 | A B  A C  B A  B C  C A  C B |

## Variations with Repetition

Given a set of elements, find all variations of k elements with repetitions.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B C  2 | A A  A B  A C  B A  B B  B C  C A  C B  C C |

## Combinations without Repetition

Given a set of elements, generate all combinations of k elements without repetition.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B C  2 | A B  A C  B C |

## Combinations with Repetition

Given a set of elements, generate all combinations of k elements with repetition.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| A B C  2 | A A  A B  A C  B B  B C  C C |

## N Choose K Count

Given a **n** and **k**, calculate the number of possible **n choose k** combinations (without repetition).

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 3  2 | 3 |
| 49  6 | 13983816 |

"Kindness is the language which the deaf can hear and the blind can see." – Mark Twain